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November 14th. Left Amara (to B8dad) At 9.45 while the steamer was going on, a sailing boat under sail crossed our bow from the East bank to the West laden with barley from Coot. We struck her and her crew and two women jumped on board of us, she then dropped down and sunk close to the bank

November 26th.

Jeboory Asfar (at Basra) He has received the Prospectus for the New Company for two steamers they are building in London by Strick & Co who charters steamers for Asfar and whom I saw in London. This company is to be called the Anglo-Arabia and Persian Steamship Co. the capital is 120,000£ nominal in 1400 shares of 50£ per share

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I heard that cholera has appeared in Kermanshah about 2 or 3 cases, and the Turks have again established a sanitary cordon at Khanakin.

Dec 8th.

Left Amara Hmood son of Sheaa the son of Faisal is going with us to Kalat Saleh, he has been made Sheikh in place of Sayhood and the government gave him the canals Hafirah being farmed by him for 8,300 T.Liras.

Dec 15th.

The Chaldean Bishop Michail (or called formerly Bishop Yacoob of Mossul whom I saw last year when I passed by Mossul and who was formerly in Baghdad as Priest) arrived from Mossul in a kelek and the Chaldean community of Baghdad went out to meet him and he came into town on horseback with all the-shure others also riding and all the bells of the churches were tolling.

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Dec. 17th. I received yesterday a letter from my brother Alexander from Cairo.

Dec 18th.

Went to church at 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ a m then called on Mr. Habib Shiha who has come back from Constantinople. with a French Engineer who has been sent by the Turkish government to survey the Tigris from Mossul to Baghdad

Dec. 23rd.

A new branch of the Telegr ph line is put up from below Coot and crosses the river on two long spars and goes on to Hye and Shatra villages in the Gharraf. Mr. Juilietti is here erecting it and putting all the lines down as far as Basreh in order.

Dec. 24th. At 6 passed Maghil the Blosse Lynch is alongside all the workmen and Mr. Tartt and his two sons George and Tom are still working in the new steamer for the Karoon river.

Dec. 25th.

Basreh. We discharged cargo and took coal, but Mackenzie's people went work today they have not sent their barges alongside as tallymen. All the English people have gone out to Zoheir where Capt Bevill the English Consul is encamped with Darby and others for the last month -----The Canal of Ashar is still being dug out and the water does not reach right up the creek.

Dec 26th.

We finished the shipment of all cargo, we were to start at 5 but Mr. Taylor wanted us to wait until Capt. Bevill the Consul comes from Zoheir this evening he might have letters to write, he came in at about 6 with all other Englishmen. There is a party and dinner to be given on board the Sphinx with a Theatrical representation and Music this evening. -----At 8 pm. Capt. Cowley Mr. Hawdon? and myself went on board the St. Sphinx to see the entertainment performed by the seamen etc. it was very well made a really theatrical representation, all the English residents of Basreh were there. We went down in the ward room and had whiskey and soda and the ladies about 5 who also

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went aft in the Captain's Saloon and had cups of soup etc. After the entertainment we all went down again and drunk whiskey and soda. I made then acquaintance there of Capt Bevill the Consul here, he is very young and nice person; About 20 bottles of whiskey were opened; at 11 we came on board.

Dec. 26 . At 11-30 got under weigh proceeded took Barge in tow to Maghil. Michael Yagchi had come on board this evening with two baskets of Pataters one for me and one for Capt. Cawley he dined with us and went away at 4 pm. as we were going on board the Sphinx.

As we had heard at Amara this time that Seyhood who had run awat to Howeza has agin begun to play his former disturbance and plunder on the river, but more on the Hud branch.

The Turkish authorities have been informed today at Basreh of this act from Seyhood's part, and have sent in Zptyehs to escort us up as far as Amara. What a fine thing this for the Turkish Government; they drew their troops and guns from Amara to Baghdad about 15 days ago, and their commander Hadem Pasha had also gone before and the country is left unprotected. There are the miserable marsh parts with few Arabs to guard the whole river from Gorna to Amara. Which with a dozen well armed arabs with Seyhood will sweep them all off

Dec 30th.

Alexander is at home he has been turned out of school by his master Pere Polycarp on account of having sold a quantity of china crackers to one of his school fellows the other day two days before Christmas, and Polycarp sent and got them from the boy's house he said these were prohibited by the priests from using them at church, but they were not intended to be used there , but in the boys' houses and he has no right to prevent them from enjoying their Christmas eve in their own homes. My wife sent and got the crackers back and she sent to express her sorrow to Polycarp of what had taken place and apologized

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as Alexander did not know that it was contrary to his wish, and even she went herself to him, but he would not see her or receive Alexander to school and he dismissed him at once when he went to resume his study; I was awfully enraged and resolved not to have anything to do with the whole Carmelite priests of our Latin church as not one of them and even the Pete Marie Joseph the prefect did not call on us at Christmas. Pere Pierre called on us $\frac{1}{2}$ hour after I came in from Gerara, he expressed his sorrow for what had happened and as he knew nothing of this matter I let out at him and became so enraged and told that I shall write to Rome to the Propaganda and even put it in all the newspapers of such shameful behaviour from the part of Polycarp etc.

1893.

Jan. 5th. Left Coot----- Seyhood came back from Howeza with about 400 armed arabs and attacked his brother Zamel at the Mejar, 4 men being killed of the latter.

At 9 arrived at Amara, --- we hear here that Seyhood came back from the-marshes- Howeza to his place in the marshes and has plundered some boats and killed some arabs those that had betrayed him before and had given up his slave women to the Turkish authorities etc. We took 14 Zeptyeh guards and left Amara at 11 pm. ---- At 2 am anchored above Kalat Saleh and left at 6. The Turkish ginboat Akka is here alongside the bank to guard the road.

Jan. 7th.

The Ashar Creek is not cleaned yet the Municipality are very slow in the work and the money which Ahmed el Yassen the head of it to the amount of about 1000£ has been pocketed by him it was collected from the merchants, the work is at a stand still.

Jan. 10th. One of the Mosully Bargemen called Franso fell overboard last night and was lost, he could not swim and no one knew of his loss till late when being searched in the Barge.

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Jan. 12th. Left Amara at 9-30 pm. River rising rapidly and is very high nearly in a level with the bank.

Jan. 13th At 0-30 pm passed Ali Gherbi River still rising, banks are under water--- At 6 pm passed Sheikh Saad the river has overflowed in this part too the banks are under water and the desert too

Jan. 15th. Landed at Geraar to walk in to Baghdad. I saw the Residency Kawass who had brought the a letter to Dr. Baker (replacement for Residency doctor) and I heard from him that one of Antone Marines sons Yousef aged 3 years had ten months had died yesterday morning from a very short illness of croup a sort of diptheria on the throat He was attended by Dr. Woods a German Bavarian doctor I was so awfully sorry to hear this news

Jan 16th. Johnny my nephew has been reconciled with his wife Guiseppina through the medium of the Bishop Yacoob the Chaldean who interceded on behalf and been taken to her husband this evening after 10 months separation.

Jan. 19th. Foggy anchored at Kerradah--- The bridge below Gherrara is not put acrosss being damaged by the late high rise of the river, some boats ate sunk, it was not across in going up too, and they did not charge the ship the toll, as they are doing at Amara and taking it by force. No complaints wants t o make Mr. Clarke for such injustice.

Jan. 21 st.

of Aboo Sedra

The Poplar Grove-at-Amara is all cut down by the Amara authorities to make a new bridge across as the present one is destroyed and most of the boats have sunk down totally.

Jan. 22nd. Heard of the death of poor Joseph Tonietti at Constantinople by news came down in the Phrat to his brother Theophile-- I was so very sorry and afflicted as he was my best friend and companion since my childhood we were so affectionate to each other, he was with me every where when I was in Egypt and also in in Constantinople in August 1891, I have mentioned him in my travelling books and so often his name is

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also mentioned in these former Diary Books, he was a relation to me from my mother's side he was nearly 70 years old but he looked always very healthy and strong.

Jan. 27th. Henry came to me, he came to ask me to let him take Alexander back to school as the Superior Pere Marie Joseph ahas been asking him and Sister Aemilia and others to persuade me to do so as Pere Polycarp the school Tutor is utterly denying all what he had told Alexander and of his sending out Alexander from school I acceded to Henry's request so he atayed and breakfasted with us and then took Alexander to school.

Jan. 31st.

The Rupy is still at 20 R Piastres the T Lira 418, Mejidie 77½ Keran II½, The Persian Bank is playing with the rates of coins they rise and lower it as it suits their purpose, but the Ottoman Bank which is established here about two months ago take nothing but Turkish coins a the rates above mentioned

Feb 1st. --- Capt. Cowley has a large dinner party tonight for all the English people, he has also christened his son today about 1 year old.

Feb 4th. Weather still keepd very cold I have never suffered it so much as I do do now for the last 5 days.

At Amara --- We hear here that the tribe of Segwend and other Kurds from the Lohristan hills have plundered about 35000 or 40000 sheep from within 2 hours opposit Ali Gherbi they belong to many different peopl of Baghdad and other Arabs, the Motserrif Rafat Beg here is powerless and cannot do anything to have them recovered. At 9-30 we left Amara-- Took 12 Zapteyehs as escorts through the Marshes

Feb. 5th. Very cold morning the desert is all white with frost and the Steamer decks tpo. ----- The new Steamer of Lynch Brothers is

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Feb 8th. Arrived at Amara Thieves have broken into the Kadi's house last night, trying to steal everything but they were unsuccessful I think the present state of government at Amara is very weak.

Feb 11th. I heard that Monseigneur Altmayer with Pere Augustine (Elias Sayegh) are coming to Baghdad, they left Mossul on Thursday noon the Delegate Altmayer will stay here for about 2 or 3 months as he has no business now at Mossul has found the opportunity to visit his Archbishopric.

Feb 12th.---- I called on Effie Milne (my niece) saw there Mr. Hayns the American Consul who was here last year excavating at Nuffar, he comes for the same purpose again.

Feb. 13th. Went home at 10 I heard that the Delegate Altmayer had arrived or arriving to Maadem so I went to enquire from Catterina Yagchi she was at Antones, but there is no news of him; her son Yusef and Yousef Sayigh want to go out immediately to the house of Daoud Toma a little above the village of Moaddam and pass the night there, so I joined them too and told Eliza to send me some dinner and bedding and Alexander too-- We took the carriage from the North Gate to Moadem in 20 minutes and 10 minutes further brought us to the little Kiosk, we found there other people too waiting, ---- We all dined together and 10 of us were stretched out in one small room, but sleep was out of the question not a wink had I and all the rest too, I felt so very uncomfortable, and had no rest the whole night. Weather was cold and clear.

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Alexander Yousef Yagchi and myself left at 8¼ am walked up to Moaddam and took the carriage to the North Gate-----

I came on board the Phrat- loading to leave tomorrow

While Alexander and I were on board, our servant came to tell me that the Delegate had arrived to the garden of Daoud Toma where we were last night, -- we left the ship quick, went home and Eliza told me that Yousef Yagchi had gone before me to the North Gate, so Alexander and I went on quick and walked to the gate, took a carriage and went on and passed Y.Yagchi and others in a carriage on the way We had not eaten anything and I was so tyred and knocked up since last night, We arrived before noon, and the Monseigneur Altmayer and Pere Augustin there. We greeted each other there were good many Christians there and were still arriving also all the french carmelite Fathers, the Assyrians, Chaldeans etc; So at 1 p.m. , we accompanied the Delegate to town he rode on horseback and many others too, but I returned in my carriage, many other people were in carriages too We had to pass them and get to town ahead of them, We walked in and went to Catterina Yagchi were my wife sisters and otheres were. The streets were crowded with Christians from the house of my sister Medula to the Church and in the top of the terrace and in windows, the Church Brass band and school boys with banners and singing hymns were lining the streets. Mons. Jeannier the French Chacelier sent out 2 cavasses with Habash Effendi to accompany the Delegate to town, he came in to church and had a short prayer, the band playing too; but the church was so crowded with the people, thing that has never e occurred yet. At 3 pm all was over and the people left. We went home and had our breakfast then.

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While Alexander and I were on board, our servant came to tell me that the Delegate had arrived to the garden of Daoud Toma where we were last night, -- we left the ship quick, went home and Eliza told me that Yousef Yagchi had gone before me to the North Gate, so Alexander and I went on quick and walked to the gate, took a carriage and went on and passed Y.Yagchi and others in a carriage on the way We had not eaten anything and I was so tyred and knocked up since last night, We arrived before noon, and the Monseigneur Altmayer and Pere Augustin there. We greeted each other there were good many Christians there and were still arriving also all the french carmelite Fathers, the Assyrians, Chaldeans etc; So at 1 p.m. , we accompanied the Delegate to town he rode on horseback and many others too, but I returned in my carriage, many other people were in carriages too We had to pass them and get to town ahead of them, We walked in and went to Catterina Yagchi were my wife sisters and others were. The streets were crowded with Christians from the house of my sister Medula to the Church and in the top of the terrace and in windows, the Church Brass band and school boys with banners and singing hymns were lining the streets. Mons. Jeannier the French Chacelier sent out 2 cavasses with Habash Effendi to accompany the Delegate to town, he came in to church and had a short prayer, the band playing too; but the church was so crowded with the people, thing that has never occurred yet. At 3 pm all was over and the people left. We went home and had our breakfast then.

Feb. 15th. Artin my nephew and I called on Abduljebber Effendi about the Sale of reaches on the river by government as I intend buying a piece of ground

Feb.16th. Settled the accounts with my agent Bekir for my garden at Shifteh, he came here about 3 days before I arrived, he swindled me awfully, I got about 10 Taghars of wood from the garden in a boat, but the expences cost me nearly its value in Baghdad-

Feb 22nd. No soldiers came on board to escort us (Amara), None had come up by the Khalifah some days ago Seyhood had again plundered some boats near Horeiba, as Henry had written to me.

----- The new Karoon steamer Malamir which had left this last Saturday for Ahwaz and Mr. Clarke had gone up in her with us and Mr. Taylor and Mr. Tartt

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March 4th. Tomorrow is the Birthday of the Sultan Abdul hamid, there is going to be a great illumination and firework in the river by the Municipality

March 7th. Detained at the Hmeyan sharp bend from 9.15 to 10 on account of the Southerly wind preventing the Steamer from turning round and she being very light until we took an anchor out astern and hove her off the bank. -----

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We got the carriage brought to the bazaar of the Attatir, sent our Kit there and Eliza and Shekoory went in the carriage to outside the Moaddem Gate while Artin and I walked out ---- 3 horses were driving the carriage the ground is very smooth and the plain straight, the carriage is also mounted on springs but is a rickety and common sort of vehicle; however we were very comfortable, at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ arrived at the Khan of Beni Saad where we alighted and had our breakfast----- At 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ we proceeded on and arrived to the bridge of Bakuba at 2 pm where we had to leave the carriage there at the Khan el Seyd had our Kit carried by Arabs and went over the bridge to the village of Bakuba, we met first Dr.Ruck at the door of his house, went inside to have a rest there I left Eliza and Shekoory there, and I went to see the Kaymakam Edik Effendi he is from Jaffa, and have letters of recommendation for him from the Kady of Basreh Abdulhamid Effendi his

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April 1st. That Russian traveller who came up with us some 12 months ago the Baron de Nolde and had gone up country to Diarbekir Aleppo and thence to Constple and St Petersburg; has again come back, he arrived yesterday by the desert he comes from the Nejed and Shammar el Jebel from the Sheikh ibn Rashid he brings about 10 horses with him and he is living with M. Richard and will go again via Constantinople. He came on board this evening and asked Cowley if the Mejidieh can ferry across his 10 horses from the other side tomorrow morning on leaving for Basreh, Cowley sent him to Mr. Clarke to arrange this.

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Monseigneur, Permettez moi de boire a la sante de votre grandeur-
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agreable sejour a Mossul et d' exprimer de vif voix mes profonds remerciements pour l'hospitalite que j'ai recu aupres de votre grandeur et du Revd. Pere Augustine, Nous regrettons infiniment de voir qu' a Peine arrive votre grandeur va nous quitter si vite, mais nous nourissons l'espoir de la revoir bientot parmi nous, en attendant je remercie votre grandeur de l'honneur qu'elle a daigne me faire en acceptant de diner ce soir avec nous; Je prie le bon Dieu de vous donner une long vâe et parfaite sante et de faire prosperer les oeuvres que vous dirigez pour la gloire de Seigneur, "

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May 22nd. the S.S.Khalifah arrived Henry came in from Gherrarah they have brought 610 $\frac{1}{2}$ passengers (195 from Azeir Jews) and have 160,000 Okes of Cargo----- The Governor for Basreh arrived

yesterday evening from Aleppo, he came in boats from the Euphrates and crossing in the Marshes to as far as the opposite side near the Messody and will leave today in the Ressaifah for Basreh. The Khalifah is very crowded with passengers she came alongside of us and the rush of the people and Jews was enormous. Henry came to me on board, he is going to Hwedir with his wife and children six of them, Louisa, Antone, Harriet, Louis, Tom and the little baby Mary tomorrow morning and will return on Friday. My wife Eliza also sister Medula are going with them, Alexander will remain at home so as to go to school- They will go in the carriage early in the morning

May 23rd. River is falling a very little The desert at Messody and the Kher canal is all inundated the water broke over the banks of the Euphrates and spread over as far as the eye can see, at Kadimain and Agergoof, nothing to be seen but the mounds, it is now rushing into the Tigris through creeks and the Kher canal, the mud houses and garden walls are falling down along the bank of the river At Coot--- The wool press of Bassayi and brother on the opposite side is surrounded with water. The river is very high here it has not begun to fall yet

April 24th. The desert opposite Ali Gherbi is all inundated as far as the eye can see, and the water is still rushing through the embankments. Amara- sister Eliza Artine's mother is here she came down in the Khalifah, also her daughter Guiseppina the widow of Lorence Aziz --- they are living in a hired house not far from the river- There has been 3 or 4 fatal cases of Cholera here and people are very funky, one death took place in our Depot a Mossully working in the Wool Press he had a strong diarrhea and died a few days ago for having eaten putrid beef and bade in the river and exposed himself to cold wind, Artin and his mother were in an awful funk;

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May 25th At 7 am had to anchor and go alongside at Azair to take a lot of passengers for Basreh that had come up in the Khalifah. There are 260 now left here to return with us to Baghdad.

The new Waly or governor o general for Basreh Hamid Pasha arrived in the Ressafah this morning from Baghdad. He sent the Nakib of B Basreh Mahomed Said Effendi to Katif in one of the Turkish war vessels to investigate and settle matters with the Arab Sheikhs there who fought and masssacred the troops a month ago, he left this evening down to the Gulf

May 26th. At 6½ am I came on board found the ship's deck crowded with passengers,-- I don't know what we are going to do with the 260 Jews left at Azair to go up with us.

At about 2 pm. Mr. Taylor our agent came to me, he asked me to go to the quarantine and ask Dr. Malakis that an order had come to the governor of Basreh from Baghdad to inform us that we are not to stop at Amara and communicate as there was news of cholera having broken out there, We can land passengers and the Zaptiyeh guard there and himself (Dr. Malakis) as he is aske ordered to go up and investigate. I went and told him, he said that we can do so but cannot take anything from Amara; While there I was told secretly by Michail Yagchi the clerk there, that there has been two cases of cholera in Basreh last night, one soldier Zaptyeh who died and a woman at the Qattana quarter but not dead yet and they have telegraphed to Baghdad and there is fear that we may most likely be put in quarantine in Baghdad. I came on board and told Capt. Cowley in a confidential way the news; he thought that it would be better to let Mr. Taylor know the news as himself and his wife are going up with us, he went and told him, Taylor postponed his departure and would not go with us, later on the Doctor of the quarantine and Michail Yagchi came on board, and many other people and the news was known publicly

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of the two cases at Basreh, all Basreh people were talking about it, Mr. Taylor and his wife did not come on board.

May 27th. At 5.55 am arrived at Azair and found all the Jews ranged on the bank with their kit ready to swarm the ship, they rushed all on board and occupied the lower deck from the tiller right aft till the bow of the ship as close as they can be packed; Dr. Malakis thinks we shall be put in quarantine on arrival at Baghdad he has great objection of carrying them. His telegram to the quarantine of Baghdad yesterday only gives the symptoms of the two cases which occurred at Basreh he does not declare it to be cholera.

May 28th Our passengers come to 706 actually on board besides who knows how many have slipped away, and there are about 300 children free from one to 7 or 8 years.

While we were steaming up to get to Coot about half a mile below the village at 10.45 pm we were hailed by a man from the eastern bank (Coot side) not to proceed further as there is a quarantine established, the Mossul having arrived this morning is also at anchor off the bank and just ahead of us with four or five native boats also at anchor. A man came off in the goffa with a letter to the captain, it is from the acting Kaimakam of Coot with two copies of telegrams dated yesterday from the Governor of Baghdad to the Kaimakam, saying that since the cholera having appeared at Amara and Basreh and consequently both banks of the river from Basreh to Sheikh Saad are infected, and steamers coming up are to return with their passengers back and land them from where they took them, except if there are any foreigners or government servants they are to make ten days quarantine also the cargo which to be landed and sowed in places which will be prepared for it by the government and at her expences and ten guards with

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an officer will start this same day to Coot to assist in guarding etc The Khalifah is alongside at Coot having arrived this evening, there is not a soul on the bank to enquire of talk to.

May 29th.

--- The Khalifah Boat pulled down on the other side of the river to look out for a place to discharge her cargo, they say that we are to take it and go down with it; at 11am an officer and some zapyeh came to the bank and sung out for Hamad my servant to come off, he went in our boat and he told him that the Doctor is in the Telegraph Office awaiting the instructions as to where and which bank to establish quarantine. -----I received letters from Henry and one from Eliza --- Henry says they have brought down Mr. Coidan the head clerk of the quarantine to select a suitable place on the opposite side for the transshipment of cargo. Quarantine has not yet found a place and is awaiting instructions from Baghdad as to where to make it, they brought down also 20 zapyes and an officer a $\frac{1}{2}$ fare to guard the quarantine. My letters which I sent with Hamady they would not take to Henry as they have no fumigating Box with them.

At 4 p m Mr. Houslow the acting Captain of the Khalifah, Henry and Mr. Coidan walked down from Coot and hailed us to go to them, so Capt. Cowley the son of Nasret Pasha and myself went off in the boat to the bank and spoke to them, Coidan says that he had the orders not to land any Arabs or Jews of Azair but only any foreigners such as Persians Indians and Europeans and the rest. we must take back; he is ready to receive the mails and fumigate it, Capt. Cowley said that we have 696 passengers they are starving and have nothing to eat, and as he cannot trust to land the cargo and leave it herein the desert, so he will start back tomorrow and take the passengers and cargo with him if the Persians and Indians which are very few about 40 of them like to land well and good. So we

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came on board and now the confusion and yell and cry and weep of the Jews and women began the ship was one mass of uproar and confusion such as I never saw in my life there was not an inch to move. I hurried on closing the ships freight lists and manifests, and Henry's letters and one for Eliza also a telegram for her to say that we leave back tomorrow with cargo and 700 passengers and that I am well; Cowley wrote an official letter to Lynch and also a telegram telling them what we have done, and our passengers are starving from hunger. We sent some Persians passengers on shore about 15 only went the rest went go, This is one of the worst quarantine regulations that has ever taken place. Nasret Pasha's son also went on shore to undergo quarantine, he could not see the Jews and children crying in that state. We could not calm them down, and they would give us no rest, I got so weak and could not speak any longer to them; where are we to land them and how are they going to live and till when no one knows.

May 30th.

The uproar and noise of the Jews below began again early before daybreak they are furious for having been compelled to return back. The Jews are sending telegrams to Baghdad imploring assistance for their landing here. The quarantine people are erecting Mat Huts on shore, the Khalifah has on board 123½ passengers from Baghdad she wanted to give them to us but we have no room to take them. Mr. Davorzika the Greek merchant came on board as first class to go to Basreh Tents and Huts were also erected for the destituted? Waly of Basreh Mahomad Pasha who was appointed last year in June, also for the Mudeer of the Baghdad Telegraph Office, Mr. Johnston of the Tobacco Regie, and Selman Durian the under Inspector of Telegraph, all these persons are on board the Mossul. Still no news or help comes to our crowded ship they say that must take them back

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We are suffering a regular purgatory Cowley is going to wait till tomorrow morning

At 4 p.m. Cowley received a telegtam from Lynch telling him must exchange cargo and take the Khalifah passengers on board the quarantine authorities here have sent orders to allow you to exchange cargo, Cowley replied- "No place fixed for ship to go alongside bank discharge cargo our passengers not allowed to land while alongside consequently no room on board for Khalifah passengers, We have 700, Will take four days discharging cargo, during which time probably epidemic breaks out on board leaving tomorrow to catch mail. Mr. Coidan also wrote to Cowley to say he has had orders for the third time to get the Mejifieh discharged of her vargo, Mails and Indian and Persian passengers and those employed in the Ottoman Govt. service Cowley answers that he cannot discharge cargo unless the passengers are discharged for there is no room to move about he has been here since Sunday midnight, nothing has yet been done, they have only accepted about a dozen of our Persian passengers on shore, , and his intention is to leave tomorrow" Coidan answered that he proposes assisting him with native boats to come alongside and the cargo will be put in them by our crews then landed on the bank." Cowley answered that he has told him in his former letter that it will take him 5 days to discharge cargo owing to the passengers crowding the decks and he requires the passengers to be landed on the bank to have sufficient room to work and avoid accident happening to them. Some of our Jewess passengers on board are fainting from sorrow and despair and their being so crowded and for want of food.

May 31st.

The horses of the Waly of Basreh 6 of the m and one mule which he brought up with him in the Mossul are on shore and are grasing outside the cordon with his saises and servants there are no

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quarantine guardians sufficient to look after prevention of people, The Waly took out of the Mossul some Jews among them Goorgi son of Yousef Shentob? and from us they wont allow the Jews and Arabs to land- Cowley sent a telegram at 8 a m to Lynch Brothers Basreh, informing them that we are returning with nearly 700 passengers and the cargo not discharged as they would not allow the passengers to be landed- He also wrote to Mr. Coidan asking him that we have Sheikh Yousef the cousin of the Sheikh of Mahomerah with 40 followers and they are Persian subjects if they would be allowed to land We shall then have room to take the Khalifah's passengers, Cowley went off to the bank with the letter- Cowley returned and says that Coidan cannot allow the Mohammerah people to land as this place is so close to Basreh. The Khalifah has received a telegram from Baghdad to return with her cargo and passengers, she is firing up now to proceed. -- We have fired up getting ready to start for Basreh Ephtalinia has set in among many many Jews. Some Indian passengers about 19 from the Khalifah came down to us whom we took on board.

Coot to Basreh

At 0.30 pm got under weigh from the quarantine ground and proceeded down, our passengers were very much touched the women weeping and growling and cursing all those that have been the cause of it.--- We have got rid of about 66 passengers (46 being Indians and the rest Arabs these latters managed to get out by paying heavy bribes to the quarantine guards etc. It is very warm in my cabin I am getting suffocating the mosquitoes and sunflies are very troublesome and the noise of the Jews are incessant and restless.

June 1st.

At I am arrived at Amara and were hailed to drop down below the town immediately below the last house where a large mat huts has been erected entirely for the Azair Jews, they wont let them go to town ^{and} or other place further inland at Ghabla for the Mahomedans

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that wish to remain here, because they say the town is free of sickness and they suspect that we may have it among the passengers Dr. Malakis who we brought up is gone to Kalat Saleh, there are only some Policemen and Zptyehs and everything is in great disorder, people are mixing with us very freely. We turned all the Jews on shore against their wish. I sent for Artin who was asleep, he came I gave him his letters and kit he says that there has been no cases of the supposed cholera here since those 3 or 4 who died last week and Dr. Malakis not having found any, but at Basreh there has been 3 or 4 more deaths of some disease like cholera, his mother (sister Eliza) and his daughter Guiseppina are all very well. We washed the lower deck and hauled out at 3. I have not had a wink of sleep. At 4½ am Artin and other Police Officers hailed us that we can go up to our depot and ship some wool from Lynch's Press, We steamed up and went alongside and shipped 192 bales---- there is nothing in town here; the Zptyehs and their officers are doing what they like with the passengers, good many of the Jews have already escaped to town by bribery. At 6.45 left Amara took 4 passengers to Basreh. At 9.45 stopped at Kalat Saleh and picked Dr. Malakis of the quarantine on board and his servant and went on, he tells me that there is cholera here about, he saw 5 cases here. Passed Azair. At Gorna too they have made a quarantine. Dr. Malakis was telling me now that it will only be this last voyage we made that the passengers were so rejected by the quarantine at Coot it was on account of being so much crowded, but this time they are bound to accept the passengers into quarantine, and what had made it worse, it was that the next day after we had left Basreh, two other cases of sickness had taken place, and the quarantine authorities at Const.ple were then alarmed and so forced this restriction. Mr. Bradford the Superintendent of Post Offices returned with us and he is not going to go again to Baghdad

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At 7.15 arrived at Basreh.----- Many people came on board and reported that there have been many cases of cholera yesterday, the day before , over 30 took place yesterday but all among the arabs and black slaves etc. it is also bad along the river and at Abookhassib, the quarantine people have telegraphed that it is the true cholera. People have commenced to look very frightened. We discharged here the remainder of our passengers whom we had taken up about 300 of them were left they are all arabs from the Chaab Tribes and down the river. I went with Rezooki to their place but on the way they hailed us at Jeboory Asfar and we went up to them on top of the house where Rufail Tukyeh and the rest were, they were all very much frightened--- They have made up their mind to go up to Shaebeyeh at Yousef Marine's place and stay there with him; -----

June 2nd. Friday. --- I went to the quarantine office to see if we can take Indian passengers as there are one hundred here, but I did not see Dr. Malakis nor Michail Yagchi, they had gone in to Basreh. I went in to Rufail in the consulate, I heard that last night and this morning attacks were 6 persons. Yesterday's official report were 17 attacks and 11 deaths that is in the town. At 2 pm I went to Dr. Malakis again about the passengers he said we can take some Indians say 40 or 50, but the order is that ships must not be crowded with passengers. Today's attacks have been much larger than before in the town they say about 46. I called on Mr. Taylor and told him about the Indians he said he is going to refuse all of them and return them the money; he told me that the sickness is certainly on the increase and he wants to get his wife to go up to Baghdad so as to get confined next month and he is at a loss and does not know what to do and who to leave here in his place, he said he shall ask me to take over charge, I told-him declined, and told him there is no need to live some one in his place if it gets very bad here

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there will be no office work done then.-----

June 3rd.

More Jews are leaving the town passing down in Belems ---- We went to see Dr. Malakis , he has no news except that they tell him the communications between Baghdad and Basreh should be interrupted and a cordon is to be soon established on all the different towns having connection with Baghdad. The number of attacks and deaths in Basreh was since yesterday morning 31 and 17 respectively-----At 6 pm Mr. Taylor came on board and said that Capt. Bevill the Consul had just informed him that he received an intimation from the Waly that an order just came down that we are not to take any passengers up no foreigners at all, they are not to be accepted, so we turned them all out of the ship the women were all weeping and we had much difficulty in sending them away.

June 4th.

----- We heard that the Steamer Mossul has been allowed to go up to Baghdad from Coot, and took with her all those Turkish officials of the Waly of Basreh---- Michail Yagchi who called on board at 4 pm said that they received yesterday a telegram from the Baghdad telling them that the passengers who are actually in quarantine at Coot can proceed up after making 5 days quarantine, and so we can also go after making our 5 days quarantine . The number of cases of cholera since yesterday morning till this morning are 21 attacks and 9 deaths. Today it has been much less. ---- At sunset Rezooki Angoorly came on board he told me that an order came this afternoon from Baghdad to the Waly here not to allow any steamers to move from Basreh----- This is a fine blow for us and things that we neversaw before. It must be the report of the increase of cases of cholera here that made the Sanitary people at Contple impose this restriction. The S.S.Mossul and barge came down at about 11 p.m. --- she reports Amara being clean and no sickness.

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June 5th.

George Roadnight our 3rd mate as usual got very drunk and disorderly yesterday and Capt Cowley has turned him out on shore with his kit and 3 cases of whiskey found in his cabin besides Brandy etc.---- Yesterday's attacks and deaths in Basreh and the Creek were 25 and 9 respectively. ---- Mr. Taylor says today's attacks were much lighter than before.

June 6th. --- Mr. Taylor sent for Capt. Cowley and told him that we can go and that an order had been obtained to tow two barges empty up to Coot to discharge cargo into them. --- Mr. Taylor sent us the official letters he had from the Waly with the orders he had received on account of our departure, we see that it was a mistake it does not say that steamers must not leave Basreh, but only for sailing boats should not be allowed to proceed up the rivers Euphrates and Tigris. Yesterday was the worst day in Basreh the attacks was reported 150 and the deaths 80 in Basreh and outside of it, but today it has not been so bad because all the people have cleared out of town. We were just leaving by 5½ pm when the quarantine people hailed us to stop and take a Dr. Blau and two servants to Coot with us he is sent there to look after the quarantine

Basreh to Coot.

June 7th. River does not look to be falling much and the country is still flooded.

June 8th. At 3.30 am arrived at Amara. Sent our boat with letters and Turkish post to the bank; As they have no more cholera here, we were not allowed to mix with them ---- We have only one officer on duty the 2nd officer Mr. Thompson is still pretending to be unwell since we were in Basreh he got funky from the Di cholera and had a slight diarrhoea.... the 3rd officer George Roadnight has been discharged at Basreh for his drunkenness and bad habits. Mr. Buffery (officer) is also frightened and has lost his sleep and appetite having only

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been here about one month and is young and knows nothing, Capt. Cowley and the Pilot have been keeping watch most of the time. June 9th.

At 1.25 pm landed Turkish Post at Ali Gherbi, there is no cholera here whatever, they won't let our boat even come near the bank by zapties June 10th.

At 1.50 arrived to the quarantine at Coot to our former place but went alongside the bank and made fast opposite the Huts. The S.S. Ressaiah is also ahead of us alongside we met her on the 31st she was coming up. The S.S. Khalifah is also at Coot in the village Henry sent me his letters and of my wife too. She is in an awful anxiety about me and the people in the town are very funky too that the cholera may shortly visit Baghdad. The orders of the Sanitary authorities are so numerous and variable, they have sent out many doctors to the different towns to combat the disease and prevent its extensions and spread.

June 11th.

Discharging cargo at Coot.

June 12th. At 10 pm the Ressaiah and her barge left for Baghdad having completed her 10 days quarantine.

June 13th. Quarrel between steersmen and deckmen about unloading the ship---- We finished the taking in of the Khalifah's cargo at 8 pm and remained to start tomorrow,

June 14th. Coot to Basrah

We have 80 passengers from the Khalifah (some of last trip down) two Turkish officers in 1st class cabin, they are to proceed to Katif and Hassa to investigate about the late massacre of the Turkish soldiers there, they came direct from Constantinople via Samsoon.

At 5.40 pm arrived at Amara, saw Eliza and her daughter. -- Our Azair Jews are all here yet and cannot go up.

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At 7.30 got underweigh We have no passengers, not allowed to atke any

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June 29th Mr. Thompson the second officer is leaving the service by the end of the month and going to England, as he has been quite useless all the time he has been out here a most lazy and indifferent man we never saw, and he was so funky from cholera two trips ago that Capt Cowley hates the very sight of him and Mr. Buffery the chief officer is also young and ignotant and he also does not want to remain in the service. ---At 7 pm the S.S. ARabistan for Asfar arrived, that is the new steamer that has been built in London by Strick and Co in partnership with Asfar

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